



Disco - New project

Minningbrunnstand\_Goed\_Ontology

Map Statistics Cases

Zoom: 110%

search

Detail

Active: 82% Path: 0%

Frequency

Show: Absolute frequency

168	145
124	111
82	74
61	37

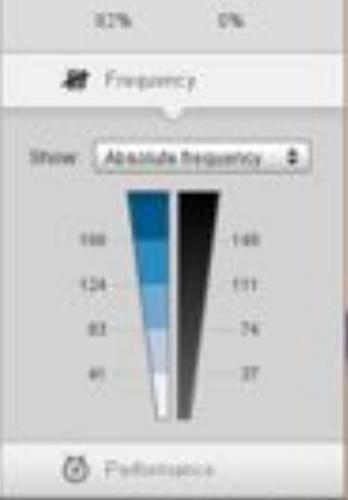
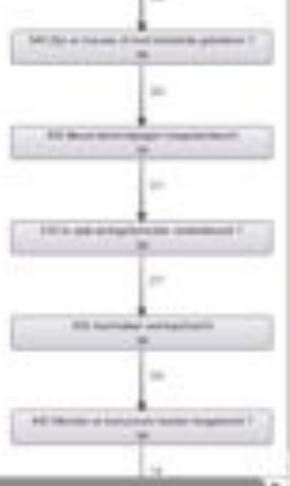
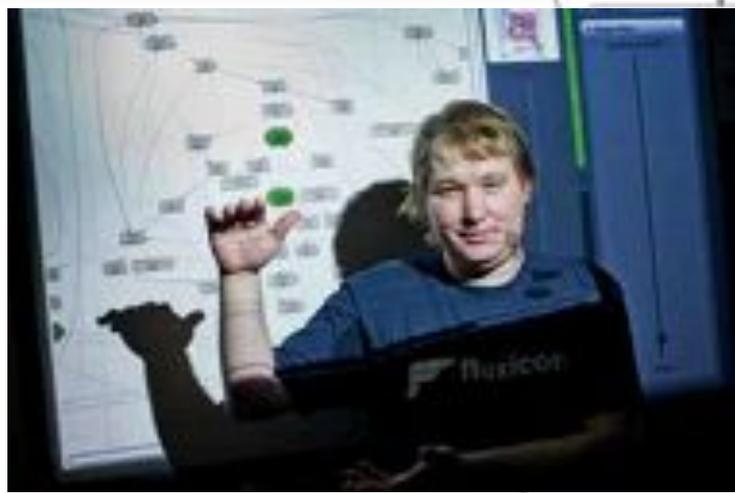
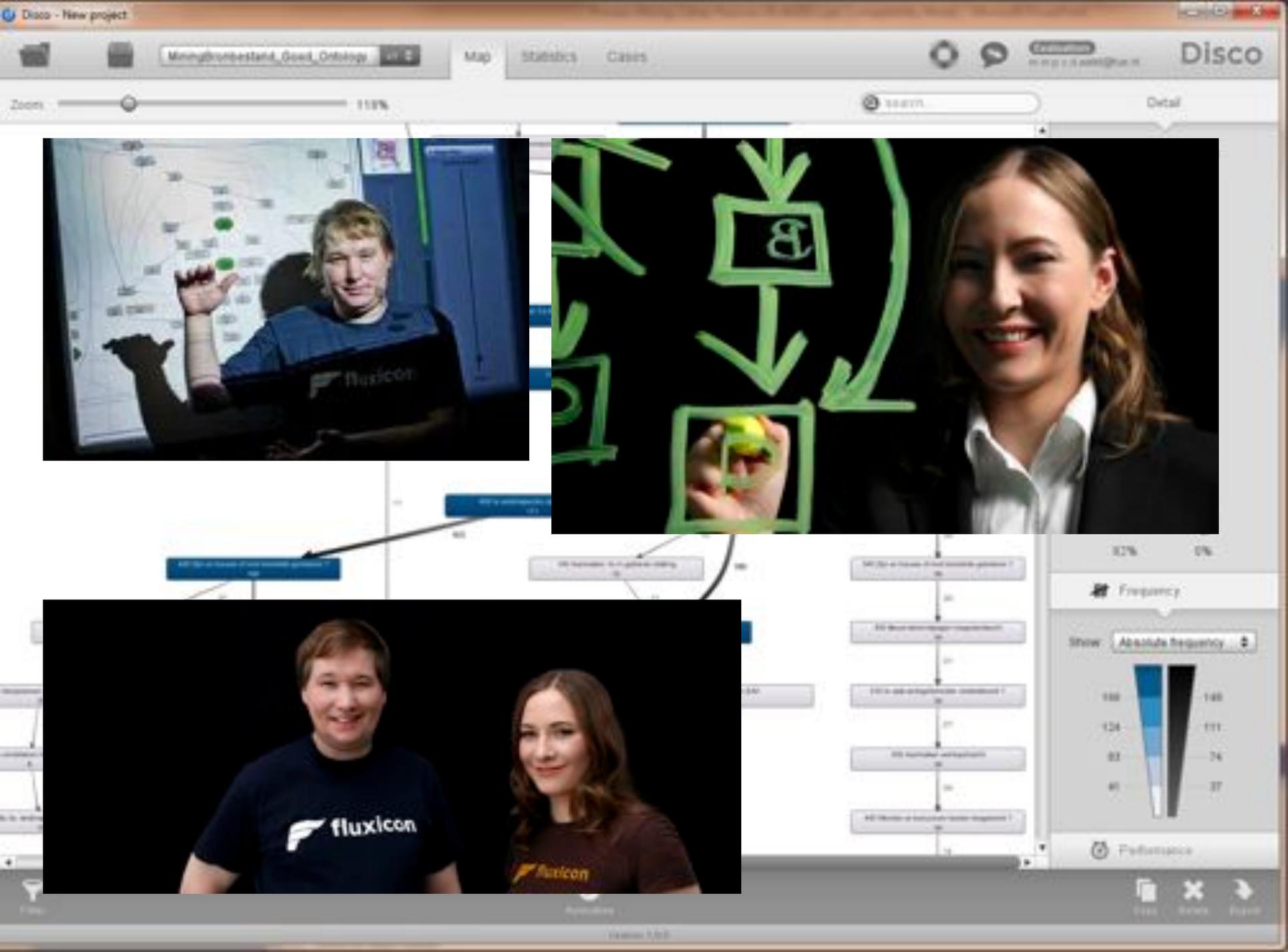
Performance

File Edit View

Version 1.0.0







**Vision**

# Desire Lines of Cow Paths?



0100110011010101010

01001101010101010

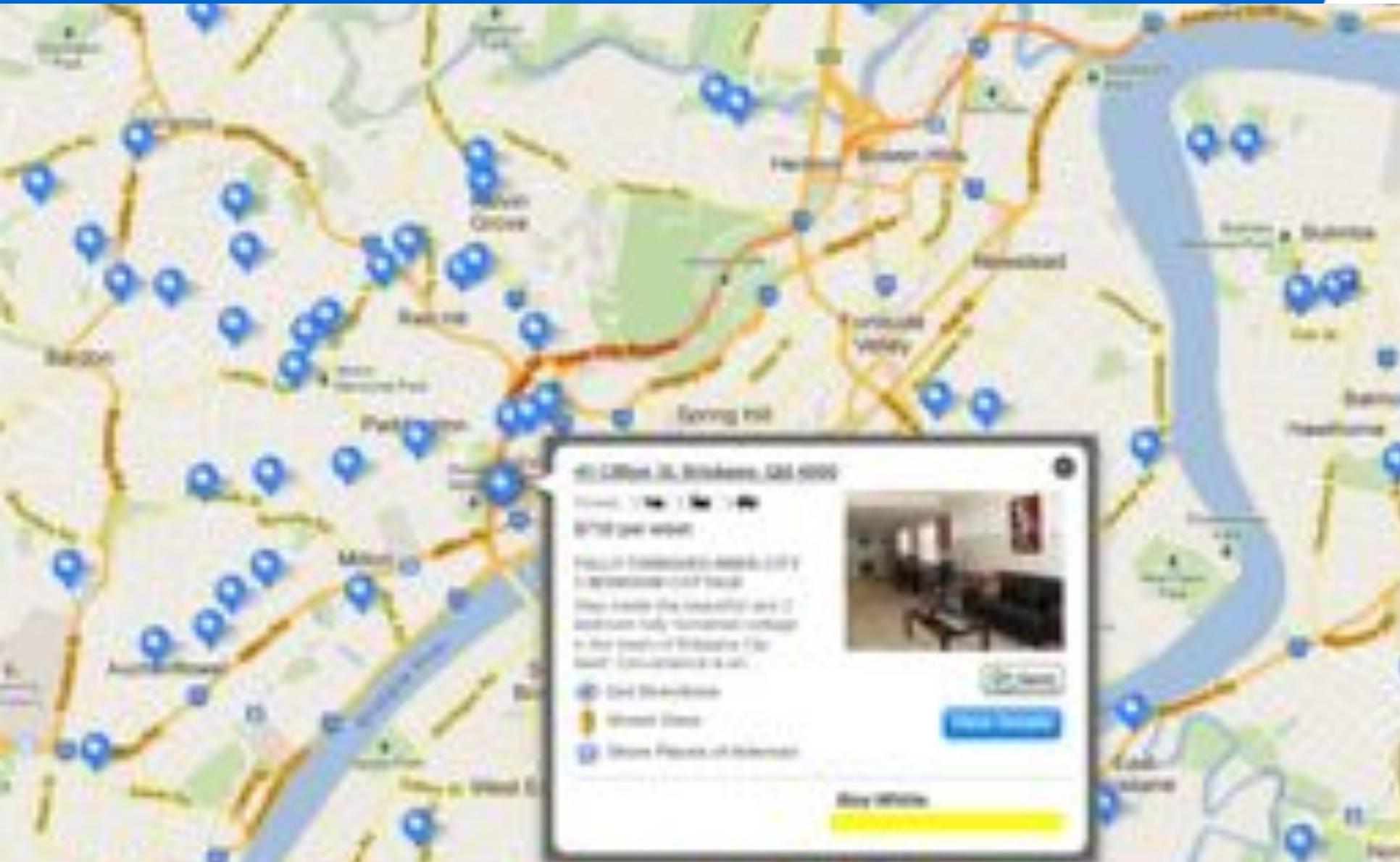
# Desire Lines: Join Them or Fight Them (but never ignore them ...)

**desire line**

**expected or  
normative path**

# Google Maps and TomTom

# Goal: Process Models as Good as Maps



# “TomTom” functionality using process mining

Recommend: How to get home ASAP?  
Take a left turn!



Detect: You drive too fast!

Predict: When will I be home? At 11.26!

# Recent and Ongoing Work at TU/e

**Data-aware  
process mining  
(Massimiliano de  
Leoni et al.)**

**Mining resource  
behavior (Joyce  
Nakatumba et al.)**

**Decomposing process  
mining problems (Wil  
van der Aalst et al.)**

**Support for log/  
model  
abstraction (JC  
Bose et al.)**

**Auditing (Elham  
Ramezani, Jan Martijn  
van der Werf, et al.)**

**Artifact-centric  
process mining  
(ACSI)**

**Alignments: conformance  
checking, performance  
analysis, and evaluating  
process discovery algorithms  
(Arya Adriansyah et al.)**

**Trace alignment  
(JC Bose et al.)**





**Genetic tree  
mining (Joos  
Buijs et al.)**

**Concept drift  
(JC Bose et al.)**

**Extended heuristics  
mining (Joel Ribeiro et al.)**

**Representational bias  
in process mining (Wil  
van der Aalst et al.)**

**Model simplification  
and repair (Dirk  
Fahland et al.)**

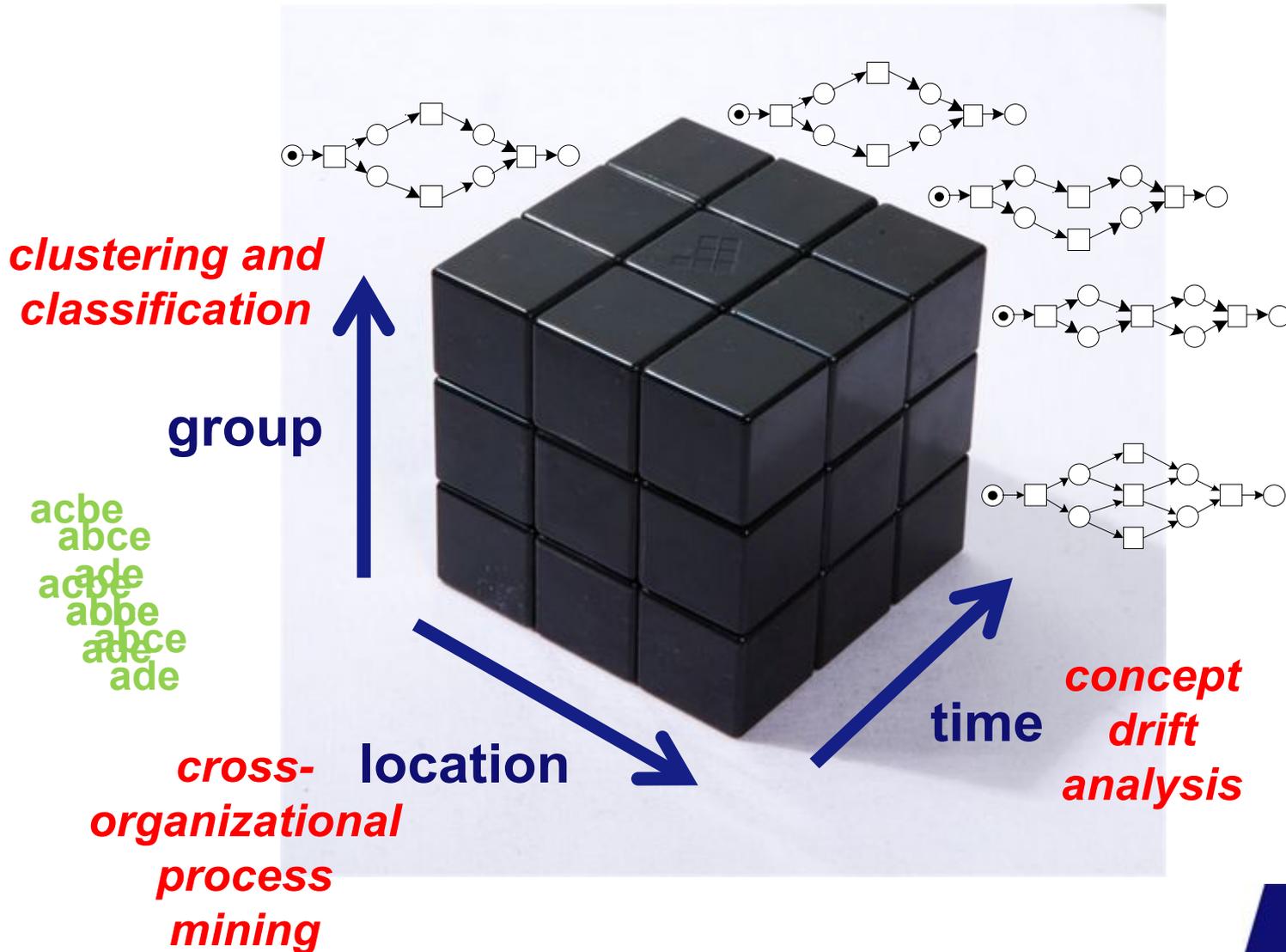
**Process mining in  
healthcare (Ronny  
Mans et al.)**

**Process mining and  
visual analytics  
(Massimiliano de  
Leoni et al.)**

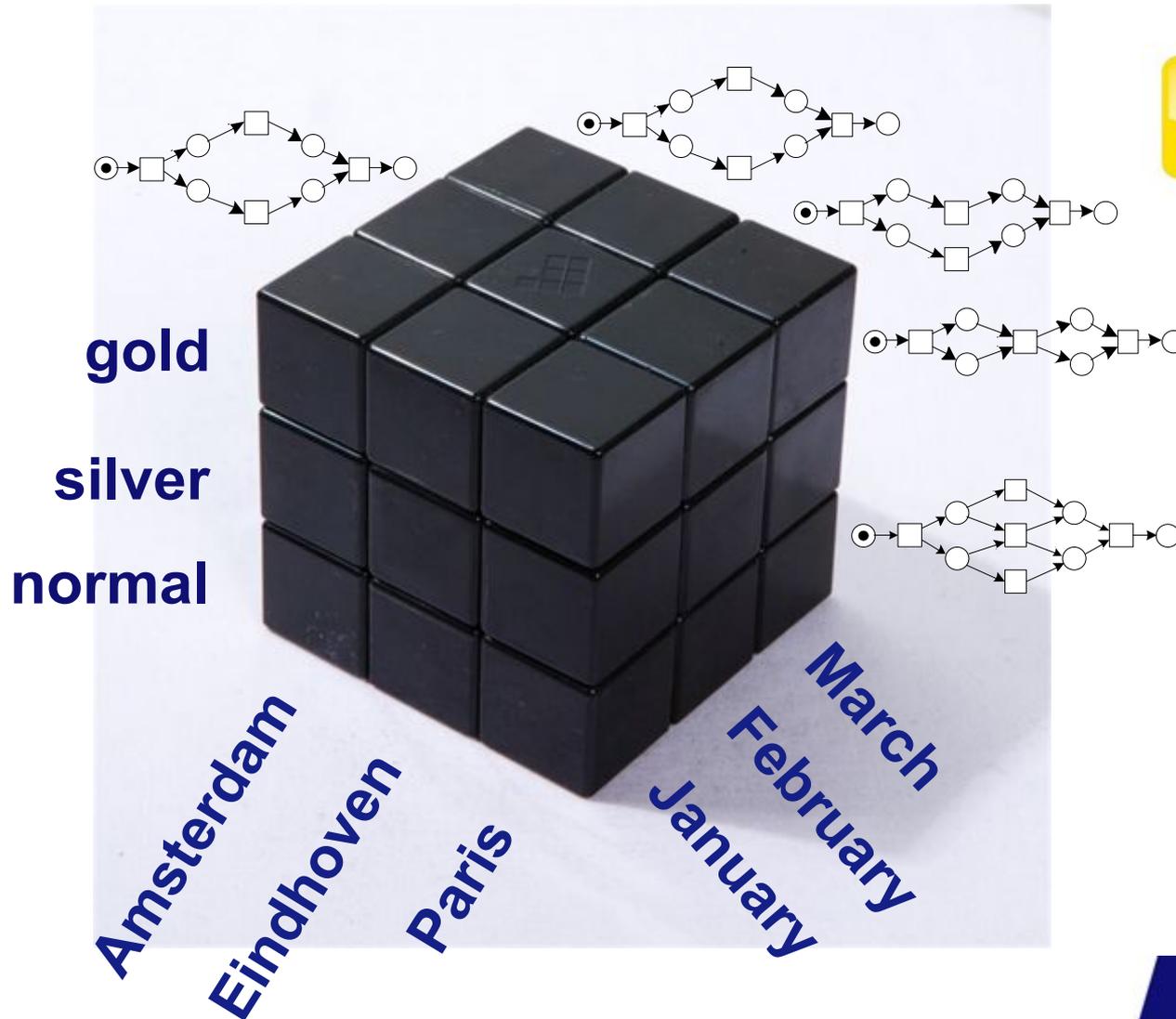
**Cross-organizational  
process mining (Joos  
Buijs et al.)**

**From One to Many**

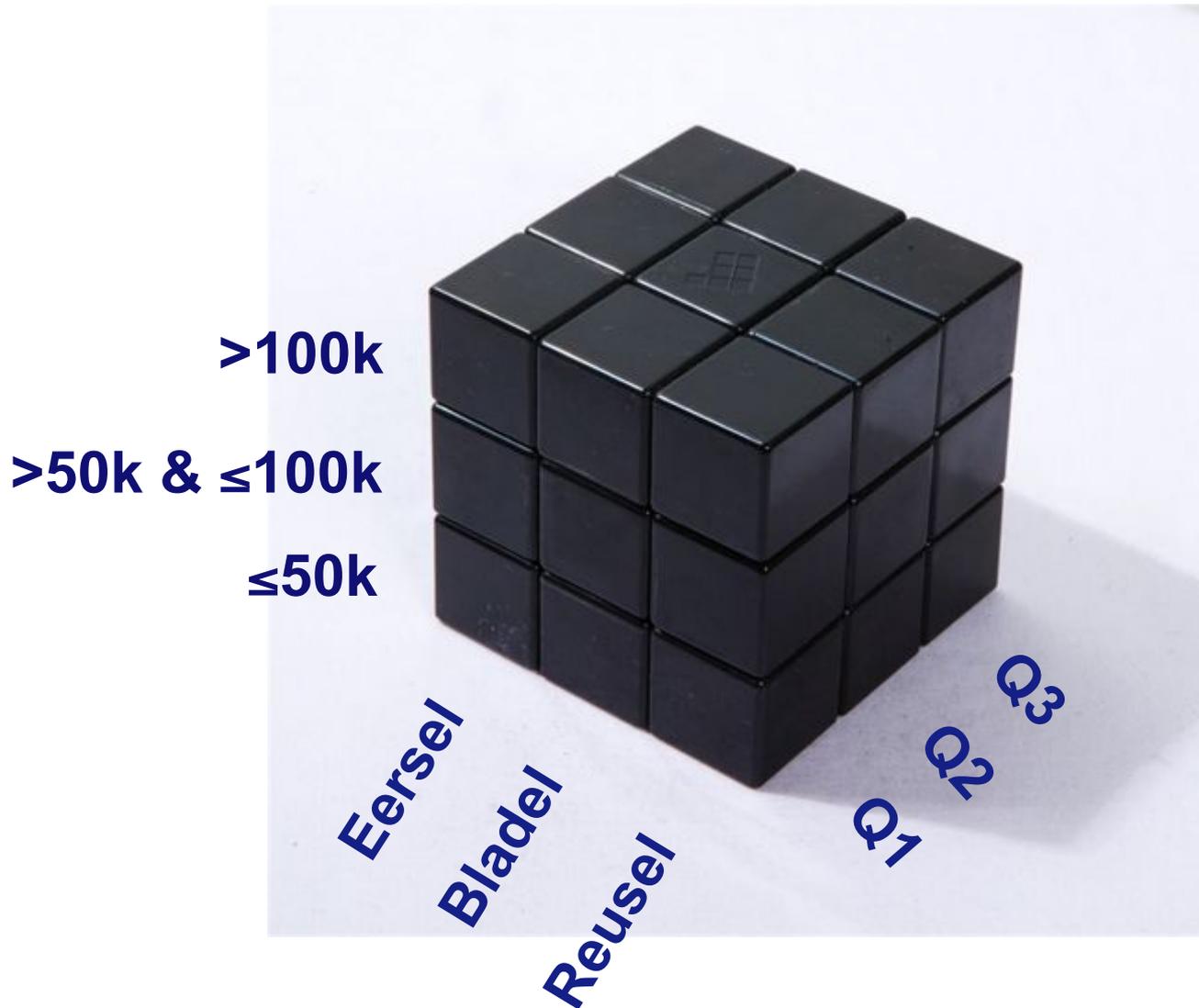
# Case Dimensions



# Example



# Another Example



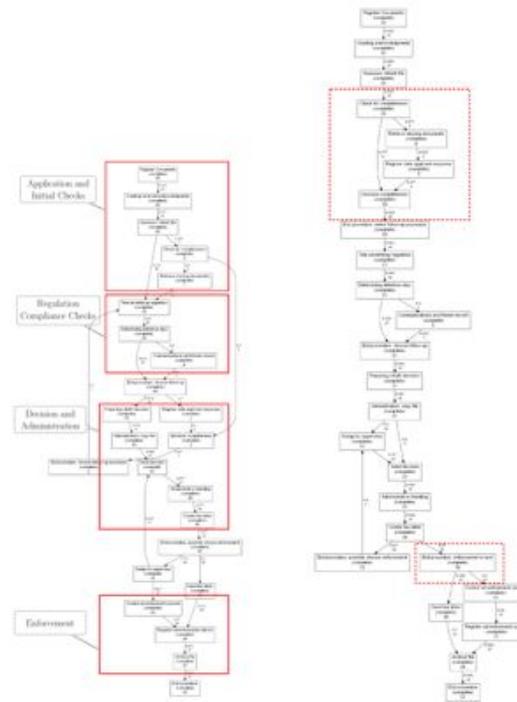
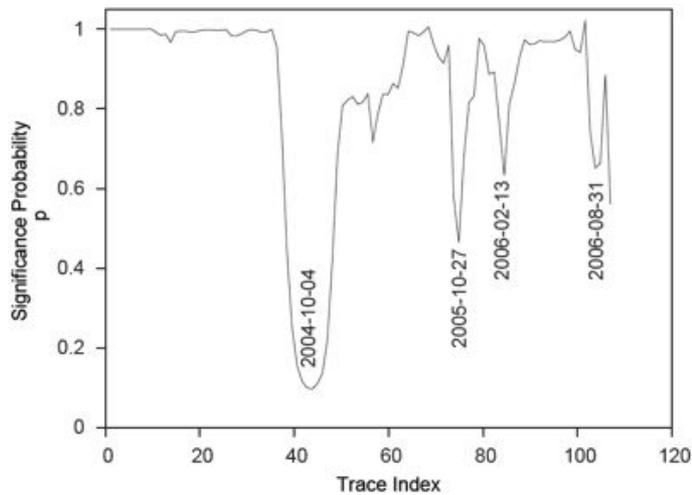
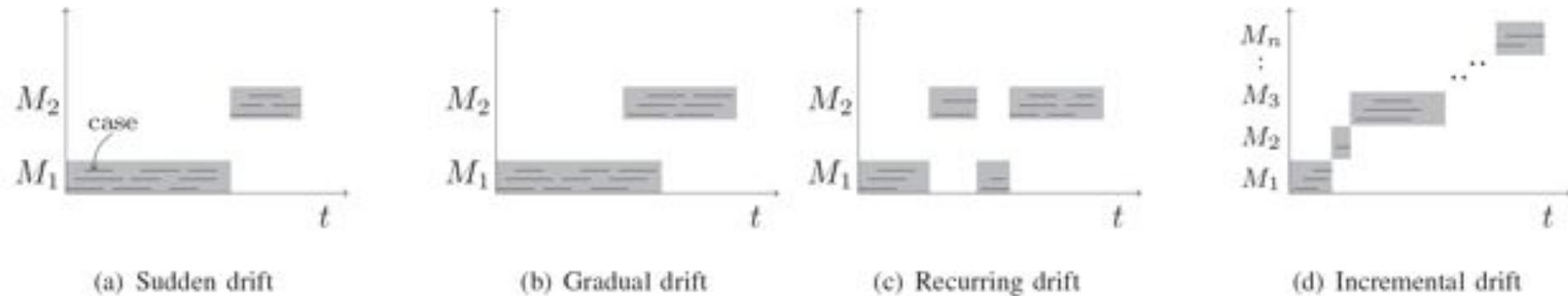
# Another Example



# Questions

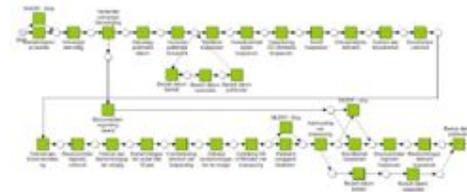
- **How to detect changes over time (concept drift)?**
- **How to localize changes?**
- **How to discover and model second-order dynamics?**
- **How to detect process and performance-related differences between locations and groups?**
- **How to analyze these differences?**
- **How to discover homogeneous groups of cases?**

# Concept drift (work of JC Bose)



# Cross-organizational mining (work of Joos Buijs)

- 10 municipalities: Coevorden, Emmen, Hellendoorn, Gemert-Bakel, Zwolle, Bergeijk, Bladel, Eersel, Reusel-De Mierden, and Oirschot.
- 8 processes: Gemeentelijke Basisadministratie Persoonsgegevens (GBA 3x), Melding Openbare Ruimte (MOR), Wet Algemene Bepalingen Omgevingsrecht (WABO 2x), Wet Maatschappelijke Ondersteuning (WMO), and Waardering Onroerende Zaken (WOZ).



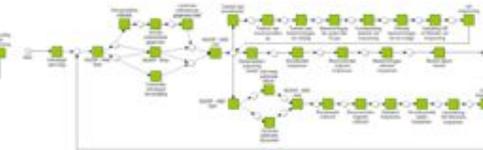
(a) Process Model 1



(b) Process Model 2



(c) Process Model 3



(d) Process Model 4

	PM 1	PM 2	PM 3	PM 4	Average Throughput Time	C.V.	SLA
Log 1	0.8268 1.0000 0.9487	0.7788 1.0000 0.9915	0.9021 1.0000 0.9740	0.7232 0.9231 0.8735	190d 20h	0.9489	0.2624
Log 2	0.7611 0.9286 0.9662	0.8404 1.0000 0.9943	0.8300 1.0000 0.8990	0.7398 0.9231 0.7968	112d 17h	0.9900	0.4470
Log 3	0.7048 0.8571 0.9799	0.7045 0.9231 0.9929	0.8202 1.0000 0.9415	0.6920 0.8462 0.8882	267d 04h	1.6423	0.2787
Log 4	0.8288 0.8571 0.9718	0.7892 0.9231 0.9467	0.8642 0.9167 0.9047	0.8636 1.0000 0.7748	73d 23h	0.7215	0.8191
Activities	28	26	24	26			
AND split/join	2/3	1/1	2/2	2/2			
XOR split/join	5/4	4/4	4/4	3/4			

## Ingredients:

- event logs
- models
- conformance checking
- key performance indicators

## Questions:

- How similar?
- Why better?

# Split or Forget



# Big Data

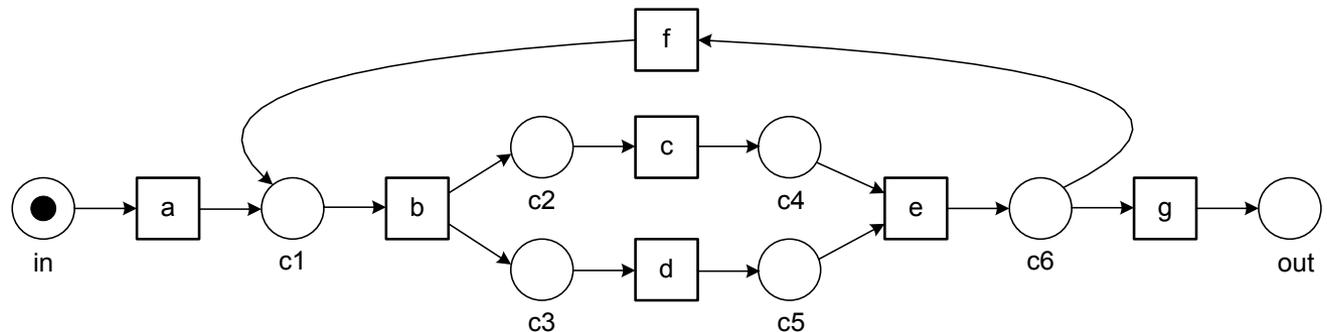
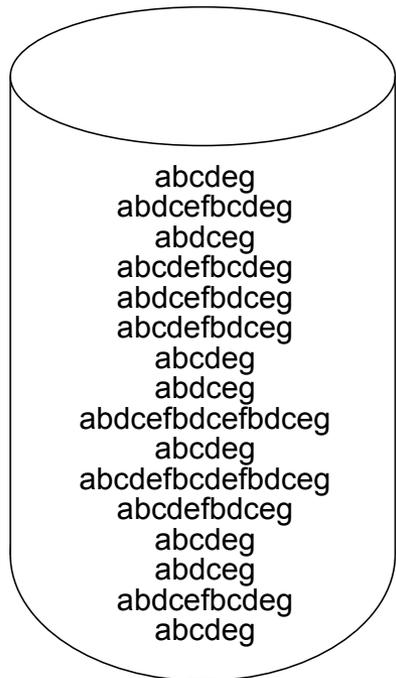
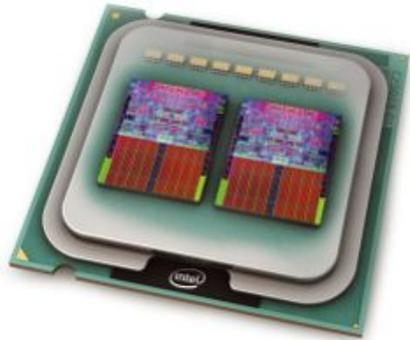
“Enterprises globally stored more than 7 exabytes of new data on disk drives in 2010, while consumers stored more than 6 exabytes of new data on devices such as PCs and notebooks.”

“All of the world's music can be stored on a \$600 disk drive.”

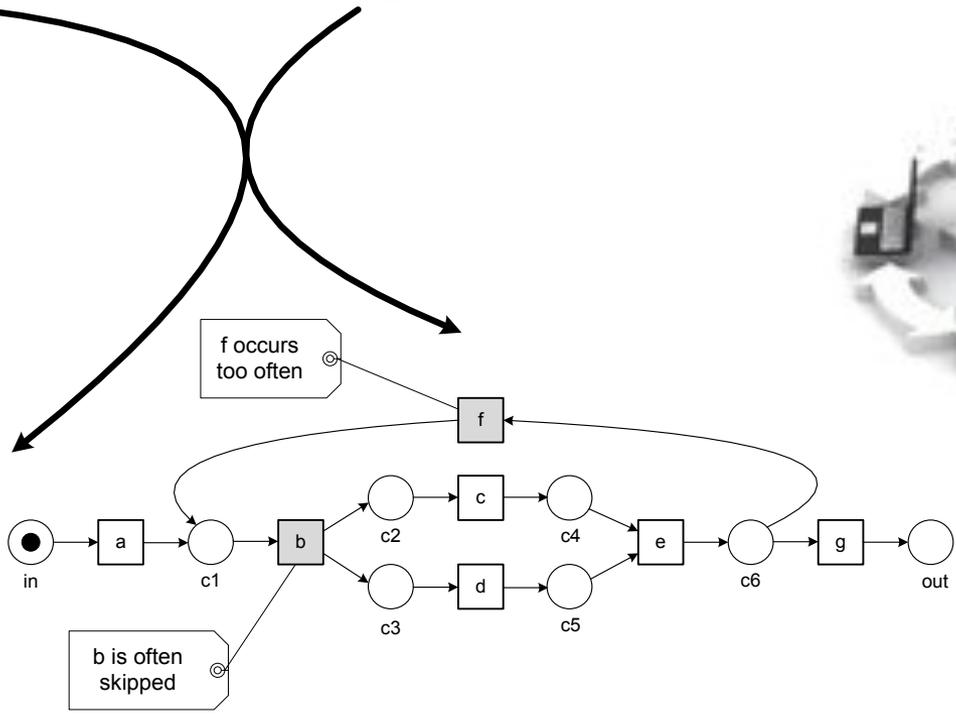
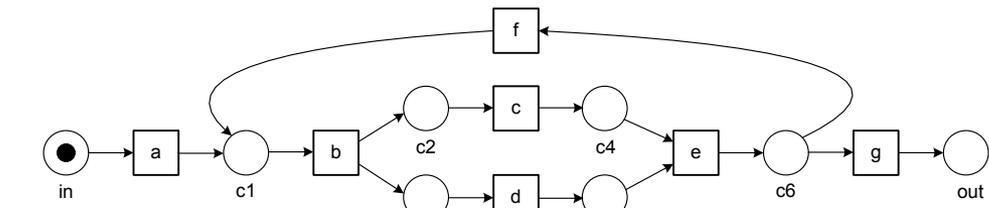
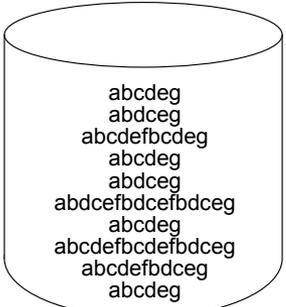
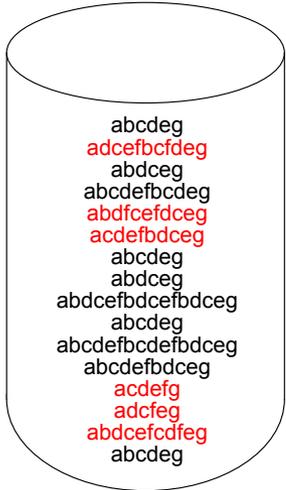
“Indeed, we are generating so much data today that it is physically impossible to store it all. Health care providers, for instance, discard 90 percent of the data that they generate.”

Source: “Big Data: The Next Frontier for Innovation, Competition, and Productivity” McKinsey Global Institute, 2011.

# How to distribute process discovery?



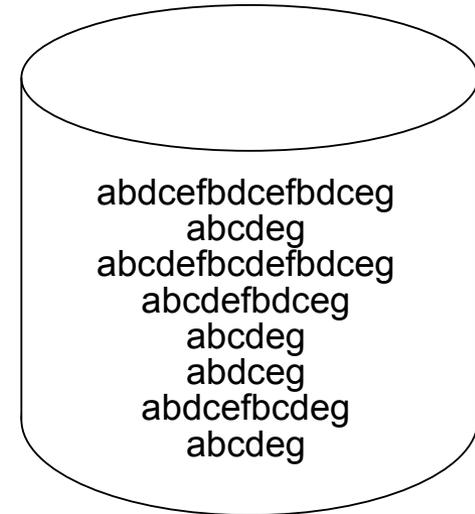
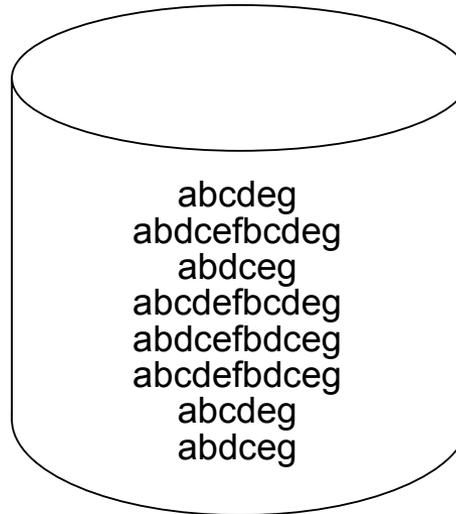
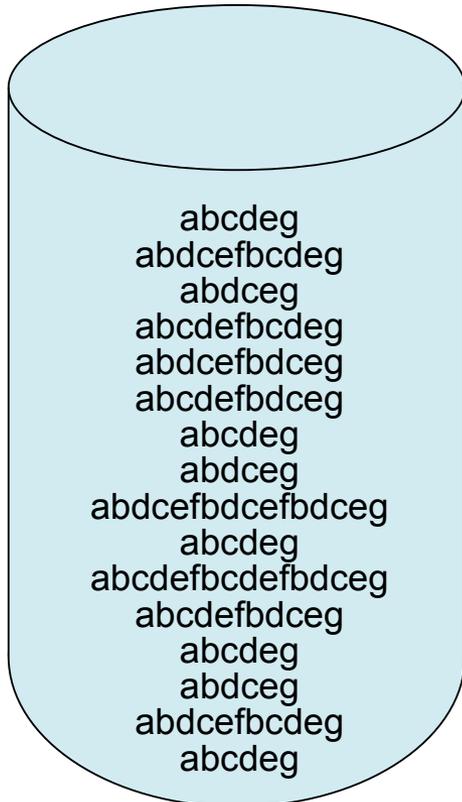
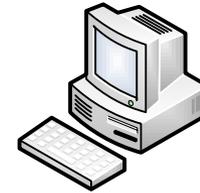
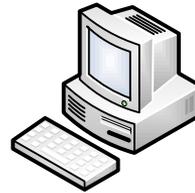
# How to distribute conformance checking?



# Vertical distribution

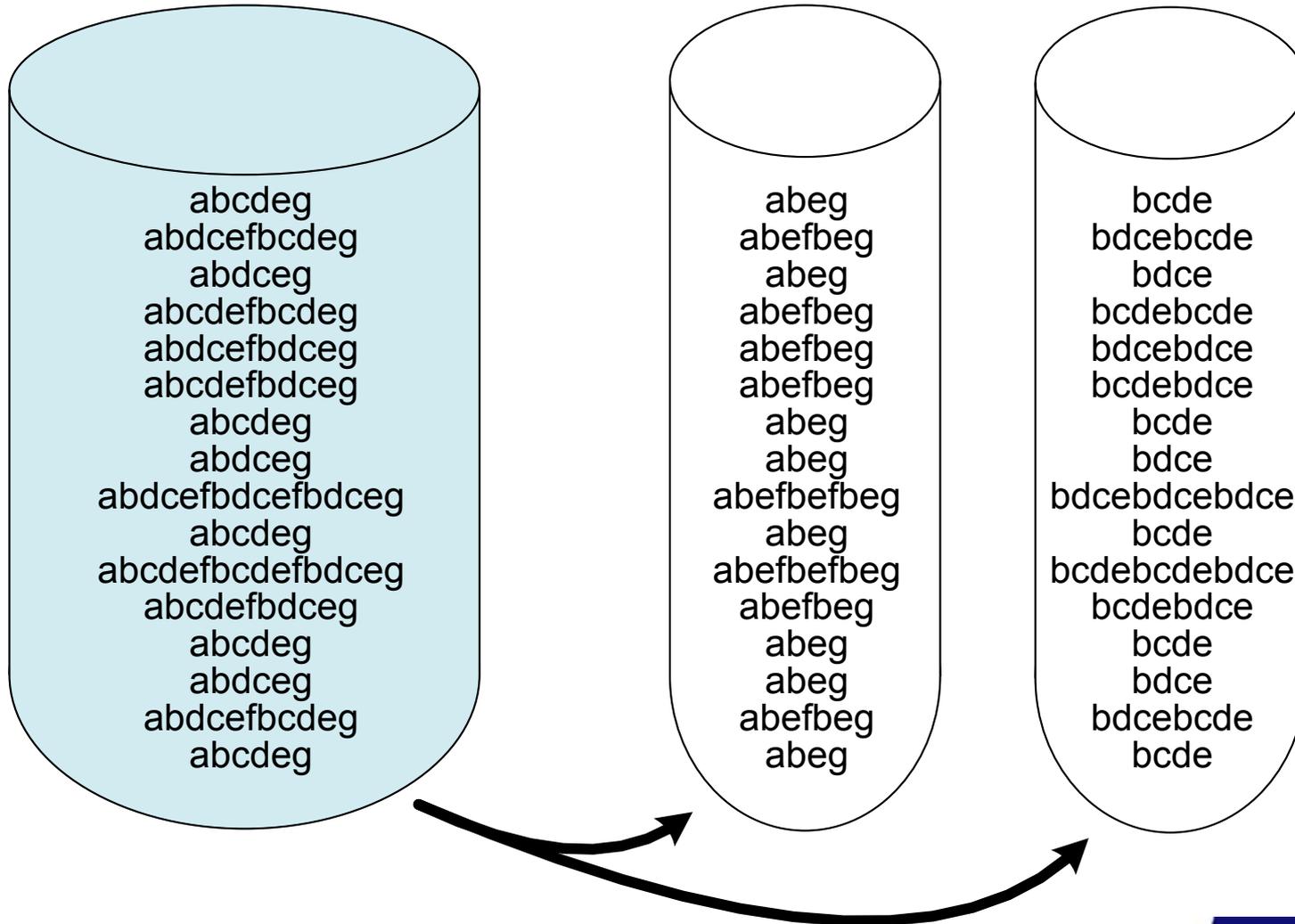


sets of cases

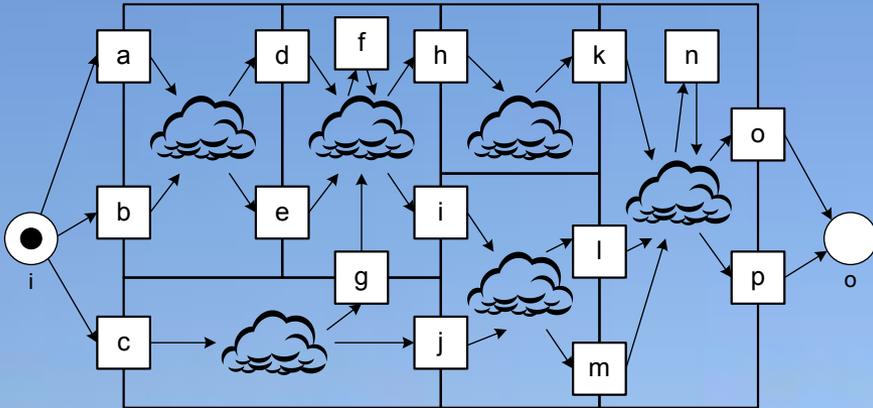


# Horizontal distribution

sets of activities

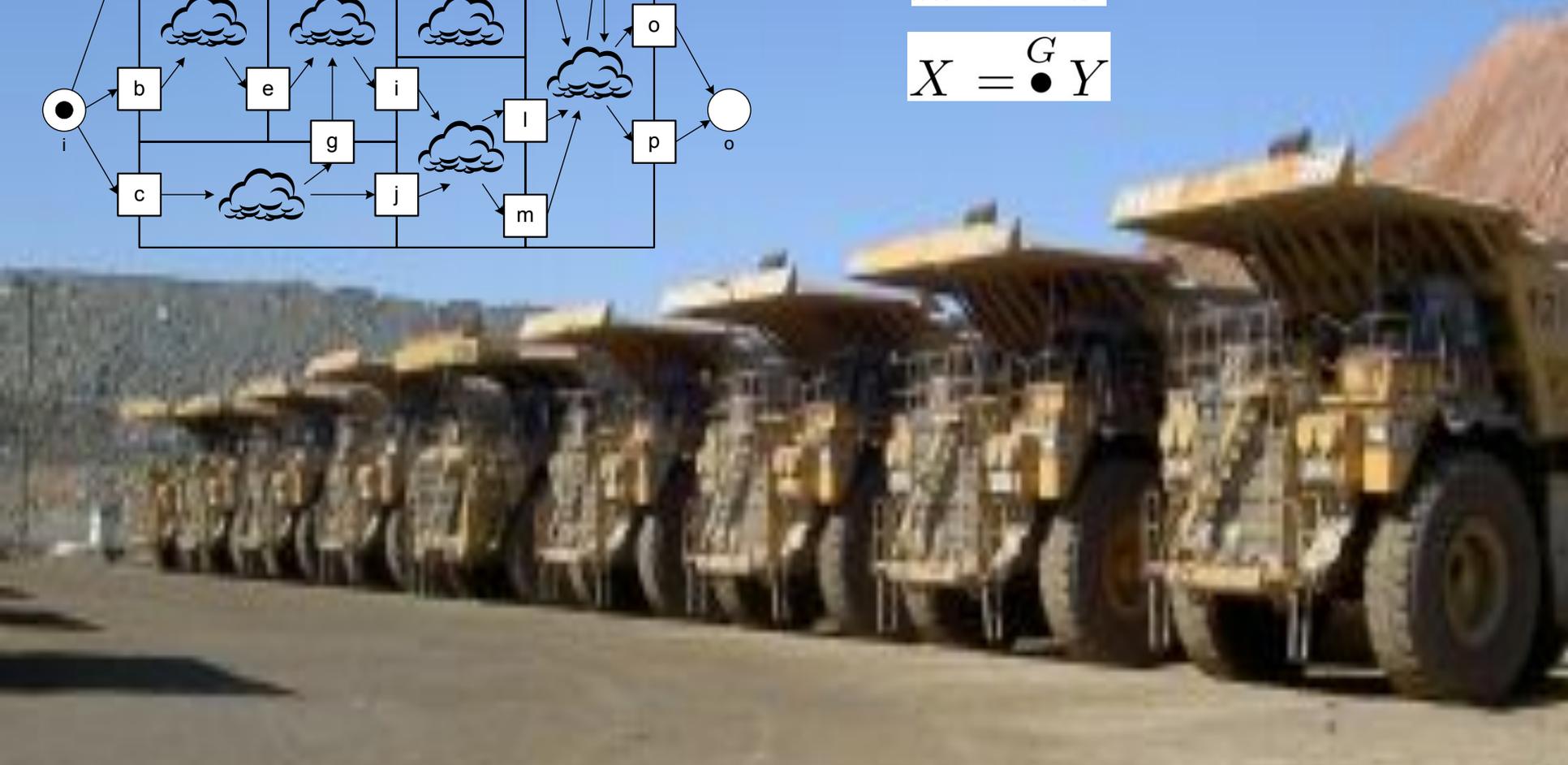


# Example: Passages



$$X \overset{G}{\bullet} = Y$$

$$X = \overset{G}{\bullet} Y$$



A close-up photograph of a red fire hydrant with a green top. Water is spraying out from the side outlet on the left. The background is dark and out of focus.

# **streaming event data**

**(sensors, RFID, messages, etc.)**

# Streaming event data

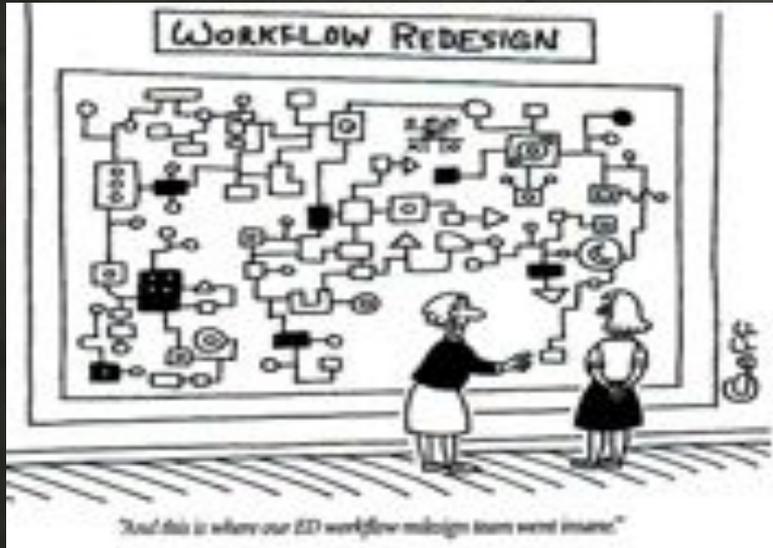
- sampling (last 1000 events)
- aggregation (profiles)



**related to concept drift!**

**Conclusion**

# Evidence-Based Business Process Management



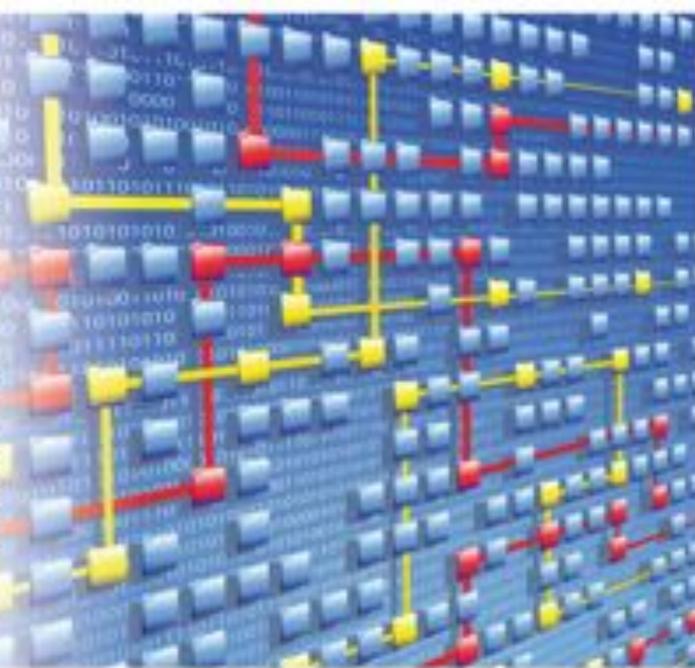


# REALITY

Worst game ever.



# Process Mining Manifesto



A manifesto is a "public declaration of principles and intentions" by a group of people. This manifesto is written by members and supporters of the IEEE Task Force on Process Mining. The goal of this task force is to promote the research, development, education, implementation, evolution, and understanding of process mining.

Process mining is a relatively young research discipline that sits between computational intelligence and data mining on the one hand, and process modeling and analysis on the other hand. The idea of process mining is to discover, monitor and improve real processes (i.e., not assumed processes) by extracting knowledge from event logs readily available in today's [information] systems. Process mining includes [automated] process discovery (i.e., extracting process models from an event log), conformance checking (i.e., monitoring deviations by comparing model and log), social network/organizational mining, automated construction of simulation models,

model extension, model repair, case prediction, and history-based recommendations.

## Contents:

Process Mining - State of the Art	3
Guiding Principles	6
Challenges	10
Epilogue	13
Glossary	14

Process mining techniques are able to extract knowledge from event logs commonly available in today's information systems. These techniques provide new means to discover, monitor, and improve processes in a variety of application domains. There are two main drivers for the growing interest in process mining. On the one hand, more and more events are being recorded, thus, providing detailed information about the history of processes. On the other hand, there is a need to improve and support business processes in competitive and rapidly changing environments. This manifesto is created by the IEEE Task Force on Process Mining and aims to promote the topic of process mining. Moreover, by defining a set of guiding principles and listing important challenges, this manifesto hopes to serve as a guide for software developers, scientists, consultants, business managers, and endusers. The goal is to increase the maturity of process mining as a new tool to improve the [re]design, control, and support of operational business processes.

# 프로세스 마이닝 매니페스토

매니페스토는 어떤 단체의 "원칙과 목적을 나타낸 성명서"이다. 본 매니페스토는 IEEE Task Force on Process Mining의 회원과 지원자에 의해서 작성되었다. 본 태스크포스의 목표는 프로세스 마이닝에 대한 이해를 증진, 프로세스 마이닝에 대한 연구 개발, 교육, 실제 적용 및 발전을 촉진하는 것을 목적으로 한다.

프로세스 마이닝 기술은 정보시스템에서 [발견], 모니터링, 개선, 자동화, 프로세스 마이닝에 대한 관심은 현재 이 기술의 적용에서 가장 큰 동력을 보이며, 정보 시스템의 진보를 제공하고 있다. 또한 다양한 환경 요구가 지속적으로 증가하고 있다. 이 동력 프로세스 마이닝은 프로세스 마이닝 연구를 촉진하기 위해 프로세스 마이닝을 위한 가이드라인을 제공하고 있다. 프로세스 마이닝을 이해하는 데 도움을 줄 수 있는 새로운 도구로서, 프로세스 마이닝

# Process Mining Manifest



Ein Manifest ist eine "öffentliche Erklärung von Zielen und Absichten", getragen von einer Gruppe von Personen. Das vorliegende Manifest wurde von Mitgliedern und Unterstützern der IEEE Task Force on Process Mining verfasst. Das Ziel dieser Task Force ist die Förderung der Forschung, der Entwicklung, der Ausbildung, der Umsetzung, der Fortentwicklung und des Verständnisses rund um Process Mining.

Process Mining ist eine junge Wissenschaftsdisziplin, angesiedelt zwischen Computational Intelligence und Data Mining. Einem Prozessmodell auf der einen Seite und Prozessmodell und Analyse auf der anderen Seite. Die Grundidee von Process Mining ist die Extraktion von realen Prozessen (im Gegensatz zu angenommenen Prozessen) durch Extrahieren von Ereignislogs (Informationssysteme zu erkennen und zu verbessern). Abbildung 1 skizziert diesen Prozess. Process Mining umfasst das (automatische) Erkennen von Prozessmodellen (d.h. die Konstruktion von Prozessmodellen für ein Ereignis). Die Übereinstimmungsprüfung, die Überwachung von Abweichungen durch den Vergleich von Modellen

Mit Hilfe von Methoden des Process Mining können Einblicke aus Ereignislogs vieler Informationssysteme erhalten. Diese Methoden erlauben neue Modellierungsszenarien zu erkennen, zu überwachen und zu verbessern. Einem Prozessmodell auf der einen Seite und Prozessmodell und Analyse auf der anderen Seite. Die Grundidee von Process Mining ist die Extraktion von realen Prozessen (im Gegensatz zu angenommenen Prozessen) durch Extrahieren von Ereignislogs (Informationssysteme zu erkennen und zu verbessern). Abbildung 1 skizziert diesen Prozess. Process Mining umfasst das (automatische) Erkennen von Prozessmodellen (d.h. die Konstruktion von Prozessmodellen für ein Ereignis). Die Übereinstimmungsprüfung, die Überwachung von Abweichungen durch den Vergleich von Modellen

Wil M. P. van der Aalst  
Process Mining

Discovery, Conformance and Enhancement of Business Processes

More and more information about business processes is recorded by information systems in the form of so-called "event logs." Despite the omnipresence of such data, most organizations diagnose problems based on intuition rather than facts. Process mining is an emerging discipline based on process model-driven approaches and data mining. It not only allows organizations to fully benefit from the information stored in their systems, but it can also be used to check the conformance of processes, detect bottlenecks, and predict execution problems.

Wil van der Aalst defines the first book on process mining. It aims to be self-contained while covering the entire process mining spectrum from process discovery to operational support. In Part I, the author provides the basics of business process modeling and data mining necessary to understand the remainder of the book. Part II focuses on process discovery as the most important process mining task. Part III moves beyond discovering the control flow of processes and highlights conformance checking and operational and time perspectives. Part IV guides the reader in successfully applying process mining in practice, including an introduction to the widely used open-source tool ProM. Finally, Part V takes a step back, reflecting on the material presented and the key open challenges.

Overall, this book provides a comprehensive overview of the state of the art in process mining. It is intended for business process analysts, business consultants, process managers, graduate students, and BPM researchers.

#### Features and Benefits:

- First book on process mining, bridging the gap between business process modeling and business intelligence.
- Written by one of the most influential and most cited computer scientists and the best known BPM researcher.
- Self-contained and comprehensive overview for a broad audience in academia and industry.
- The reader can put process mining into practice immediately due to the applicability of the techniques and the availability of the open-source process mining software ProM.

Computer Science



• [springer.com](http://springer.com)

van der Aalst



Process Mining

Wil M. P. van der Aalst

# Process Mining

Discovery, Conformance and  
Enhancement of Business Processes

[www.processmining.org](http://www.processmining.org)

[www.win.tue.nl/ieeetfpm/](http://www.win.tue.nl/ieeetfpm/)

Springer

# Pointers to Recent Work (1/8)

## General

- W.M.P. van der Aalst. *Process Mining: Discovery, Conformance and Enhancement of Business Processes*. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2011.
- IEEE Task Force on Process Mining. Process Mining Manifesto. In F. Daniel, K. Barkaoui, and S. Dustdar, editors, *Business Process Management Workshops*, volume 99 of *Lecture Notes in Business Information Processing*, pages 169-194. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2012.

Alignments: conformance checking, performance analysis, and evaluating process discovery algorithms (Arya Adriansyah et al.)

- W.M.P. van der Aalst, A. Adriansyah, and B. van Dongen. Replaying History on Process Models for Conformance Checking and Performance Analysis. *WIREs Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery*, 2(2):182-192, 2012.
- Adriansyah, B. van Dongen, and W.M.P. van der Aalst. Conformance Checking using Cost-Based Fitness Analysis. In C.H. Chi and P. Johnson, editors, *IEEE International Enterprise Computing Conference (EDOC 2011)*, pages 55-64. IEEE Computer Society, 2011.
- Adriansyah, B.F. van Dongen, W.M.P. van der Aalst. Cost-Based Conformance Checking using the A\* Algorithm. In BPM Center Report BPM-11-11, BPMcenter.org, 2011.
- A. Adriansyah, J. Munoz-Gama, J. Carmona, B.F. van Dongen, W.M.P. van der Aalst. Alignment Based Precision Checking. BPM Center Report BPM-12-10, BPMcenter.org, 2012

# Pointers to Recent Work (2/8)

**Auditing (Elham Ramezani, Jan Martijn van der Werf, et al.)**

- W.M.P. van der Aalst, K.M. van Hee, J.M. van der Werf, and M. Verdonk. **Auditing 2.0: Using Process Mining to Support Tomorrow's Auditor.** *IEEE Computer*, 43(3):90-93, 2010.
- E. Ramezani, D. Fahland W.M.P. van der Aalst. **Where Did I Misbehave? Diagnostic Information in Compliance Checking.** . In *Business Process Management (BPM 2012), Lecture Notes in Computer Science*. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2012.
- J.M. van der Werf, E. Verbeek, and W.M.P. van der Aalst, **Context-Aware Compliance Checking.** In *Business Process Management (BPM 2012), Lecture Notes in Computer Science*. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2012.

**Trace alignment (JC Bose et al.)**

- R.P. Jagadeesh Chandra Bose and W.M.P. van der Aalst. **Process Diagnostics Using Trace Alignment: Opportunities, Issues, and Challenges.** *Information Systems*, 37(2):117-141, 2012.

**Mining resource behavior (Joyce Nakatumba et al.)**

- J. Nakatumba and W.M.P. van der Aalst. **Analyzing Resource Behaviour Using Process Mining** 5th Workshop on Business Process Intelligence (BPI' 09) 2009.

# Pointers to Recent Work (3/8)

## Decomposing process mining problems (Wil van der Aalst et al.)

- W.M.P. van der Aalst. Decomposing Process Mining Problems Using Passages. In S. Haddad and L. Pomello, editors, *Applications and Theory of Petri Nets 2012*, volume 7347 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 72-91. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2012.
- W.M.P. van der Aalst. Distributed Process Discovery and Conformance Checking. In J. de Lara and A. Zisman, editors, *International Conference on Fundamental Approaches to Software Engineering (FASE 2012)*, volume 7212 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 1-25. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2012.
- C. Bratosin, N. Sidorova, and W.M.P. van der Aalst. Distributed Genetic Process Mining Using Sampling. In V. Malyskin, editor, *Parallel Computing Technologies (PaCT 2011)*, volume 6873 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 224-237. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2011.

## Operational support (prediction and recommendation) (Michael Westergaard et al.)

- W.M.P. van der Aalst, M. Pesic, and M. Song. Beyond Process Mining: From the Past to Present and Future. In B. Pernici, editor, *CAiSE'10*, volume 6051 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 38-52. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2010.
- J. Nakatumba, M. Westergaard, and W. M. P. van der Aalst, "Testing Algorithms for Operational Support Using Colored Petri Nets," in *Proc. of Petri Nets*, 2012.
- F. M. Maggi, M. Westergaard, M. Montali, and W. M. P. van der Aalst, "Runtime Verification of LTL-Based Declarative Process Models," in *Proc. of RV*, 2011.
- W.M.P. van der Aalst, M.H. Schonenberg, and M. Song. Time Prediction Based on Process Mining. *Information Systems*, 36(2):450-475, 2011.

# Pointers to Recent Work (4/8)

Discovery and conformance checking of declarative models (Fabrizio Maggi et al.)

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